AMWA PATH
PHYSICIANS AGAINST THE TRAFFICKING OF HUMANS

Human Trafficking Reporting Policies for Michigan

SCAN ME

MICHIGAN IS A MANDATED REPORTER OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING*

National Policies

Federal law **does** currently mandate reporting by healthcare providers of suspected human trafficking of patients **UNDER 18** (as child abuse per Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act); no mandated reporting for 18 and over.

Sex trafficking*: the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, obtaining, patronizing, or soliciting of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act that is induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age*

Labor trafficking: *the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery*

Remember to consult with your patients about your concerns using trauma-informed care and respect patients' autonomy.

Doctors, nurses, and social workers are mandatory reporters of all violations of human rights. Providers must get patient permission to report or call if 18+; it is a violation of privacy rights to report without consent.

National Human Trafficking Hotline

Scan For: The Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000 and Jones Day: Human Trafficking and Health Care Providers: Legal Requirements for Reporting and Education

*State Policies

Under 18:

Michigan **does require immediate mandatory reporting** (online or by phone #855-444-3911) by all healthcare providers to the Michigan Department of Health and Human services and file a written report within 72 hours (newmibridges.michigan.gov). Written reports and reports through the online reporting system must contain: *(1) the name of the child; (2) description of the child abuse or neglect; (3) names and addresses of the child's parents, the child's guardian, the person with whom the child resides, and the child's age (4) any other information available that might establish the cause of the child abuse or child neglect and the manner in which the child abuse or neglect occurred*

18 and over:

Michigan **does not mandate reporting** of trafficking of adults unless patient is a vulnerable adult protected under APS (call 855-444-3911). All other reporting should only be done with either patient consent or per HIPPA Privacy Rule regulations, if concern for imminent harm.